

Etronix Photon 2.1W Sensorless Brushless Speed Controller

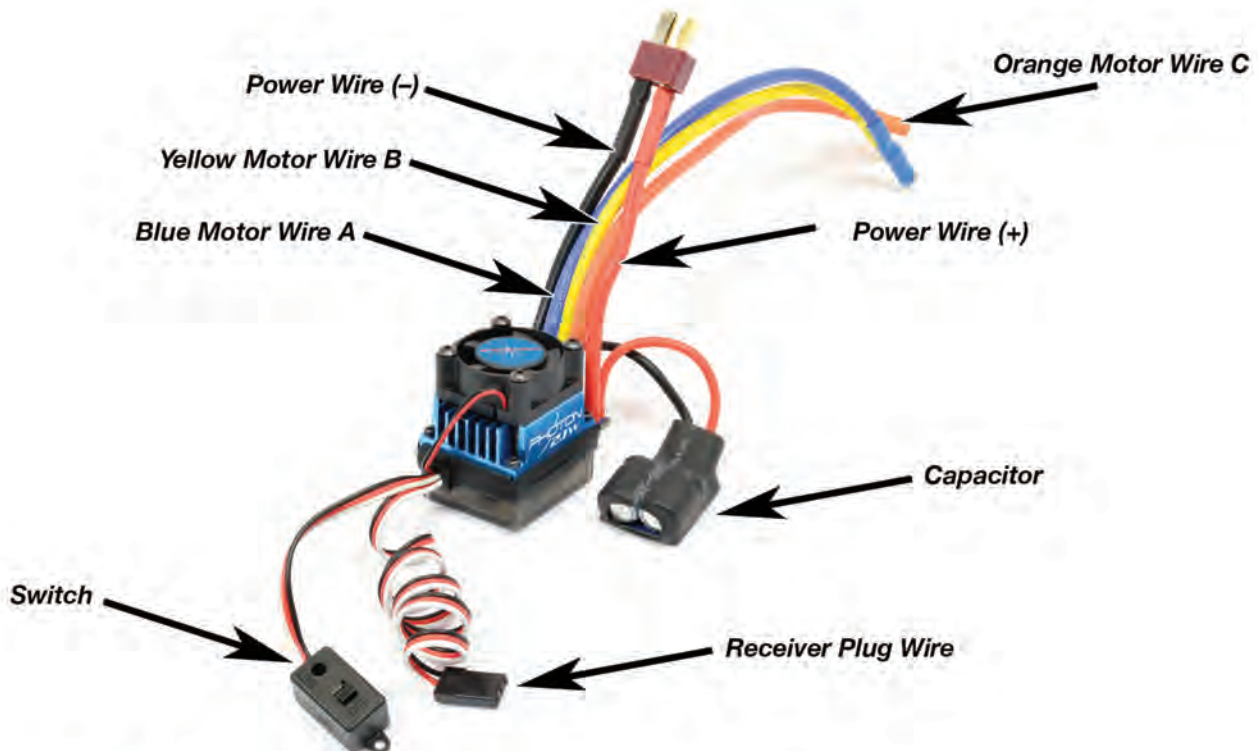
The Photon 2.1W is specifically designed for operating Sensorless brushless motors. We strongly recommend you to read these instructions thoroughly before using the ESC. Etronix has no control over the use, installation, application or maintenance of these products, thus no liability shall be assumed nor accepted for any damages, losses of costs resulting from the use of this item. Any claims arising from the operating, failure or malfunction etc. will be denied. We assume no liability for personal injury, property damage or consequential damages resulting from our product or our workmanship. As far as is legally permitted, the obligation for compensation is limited to the invoice amount of product in question.

Features:

- Enhanced throttle response, excellent acceleration, strong brakes and throttle linearity
- Using both of LCD and LED program card to make adjustments (optional with some packages).
- Multiple protection features: Low voltage cut-off protection, over-heat protection and throttle signal loss protection

Begin to Use The New ESC:

Please attend to each connections and make sure each assignment is correct.



* Sensorless Mode

When using a Sensorless Brushless motor, the Blue motor wire A , Yellow motor wire B and Orange motor wire C of the ESC can be connected with the motor wires randomly. If the motor runs in the opposite direction, please swap any two wire connection.

* Connection to the Receiver

Black wire RX-
Red wire RX+6.0V
White wire RX-Signal

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LEDs:

Throttle Range Calibration

1. Turn on the transmitter, then connect ESC with the battery packs and set the direction of the throttle channel to REV; set the EPA/ATV value of the throttle channel to 100%.
2. Press and hold the "Set" button and switch on the ESC, release the button when the orange LED turn solid. Pull the throttle trigger to full position, red Led light will flashes, Led will turn solid and motor beeps once. when system confirms the position.
3. Push the throttle trigger to full Brake position, red Led light will flashes, Led will turn solid and motor beeps twice when system confirms the position.
4. Now trigger goes back to neutral position, both of the Red Led and Orange Led blink, Led lights will turn solid and motor beeps three times when system confirms the position.
5. Turn off the ESC power switch to save the settings.
6. Turn the ESC back on. You are ready to use the ESC now.

Additional ESC Settings when using OPTIONAL programming card.

Programmable items and default settings

Default settings are shown in the grey boxes



Optional LED programming card

programmable Items	Programmable Value								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Cut-off Voltage	2.6V/cell	2.8V/cell	3.0V/cell	3.2V/cell	3.4V/cell	No cut-off			
Running Mode	Forward w/o Reverse	Forward with pause then Reverse	Forward/Reverse						
Motor timing	Very Low	Low	Normal	High	Very High				
Initial Acceleration	Low	Medium	High	Very High					
Throttle Percent Reverse	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	100%
Throttle Limit	0%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%
Percentage Braking	10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	100%
Percentage Drag Brake	0%	4%	8%	12%	15%	20%	25%	30%	
Motor Rotation	Normal	Reverse							
Neutral Range	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	10%			



1. Cutoff Voltage

- **Automatically detect the number of the cells**

According to the type of your batteries, set up the type of the batteries and Low Voltage Cutoff Threshold via program card. The ESC can detect the Voltage of the battery anytime and will **lower the power output** once the Voltage of the battery is lower than the preset Low Voltage Cutoff Threshold.

- When using **NiMH or NiCd batteries** you do not need to set a cutoff voltage to protect the batteries. When the voltage of the battery packs is within 8.4-11.1V the ESC will automatically identify 3S LiPos. When the voltage of the battery packs is less than 8.4V the ESC will automatically identify 2S Lipos.
- When using any **Lithium batteries**, they must not be discharged to less than 3.0V per cell.

2. Running Mode

- **Forward w/o Reverse**

This is a Race setting - Reverse is disabled.

You will find in racing, most tracks will not allow racing with reverse enabled.

- **Forward with pause then Reverse: (DEFAULT)**

General bashing around (FUN) or racing if reverse is allowed for the event. The Electronic Speed Controller requires 2 seconds of continuous neutral from the transmitter prior to allowing reverse to operate.

Note: There is automatic protection within the Photon 2.1W ESC. Only after you have stopped and returned the trigger to neutral will reverse become available. You cannot instantly switch reverse into forwards. This is to help prevent serious damage to the drive train.

- **Forward / Reverse**

If the option is activated, the RC car could go forward and backward, but could not brake.

ESC – reverse operation

Should you get into a situation that requires reverse, after you have applied any brakes you may have needed, return the throttle trigger to the neutral position. Wait a moment or two and then push the trigger forward for reverse.

3. Motor Timing - This option affects the power band and efficiency (run time) of an electric motor. The default is "Normal" and is a good starting point to deliver power and provide good run time.

- **Very Low** Provides maximum efficiency with less power. Higher timing produces significantly more power but at the expense of efficiency (less run time) and typically the motor will generate more heat. Each brushless motor will respond to timing differently. Good for running around on paved, or harder surfaces, and racing with high KV rated or low-turn motors
- **Low** Provides power for running through soft surfaces, having fun and longer run time.
- **Normal (Default)** Good mix of power and efficiency using any motor
- **High** More power than efficiency so run time will reduce, and you should be monitoring motor heat. The higher KV or lower turn motors will generate heat quickly using this setting. A safe high temperature range is 165F to 180F (74° - 82° Celsius), going higher may damage your motor.
- **Very high** This is maximum power and must be used with **caution**.

Note : Any motor has the potential to over-heat in this setting. Frequently check the motor temperature and make sure you're not operating higher than 165° and 180° Fahrenheit (74° - 82° Celsius), which may damage your motor, or damage your Electronic Speed Controller (ESC).

4. Initial Acceleration - Use this to limit the initial power that is sent to the motor when starting from a complete stop.



Using the low option, the vehicle will launch very slowly and provide the longest run times. When using the HIGH choice, you will have wheel-spinning acceleration at the cost of run time. This is also very tough on the batteries as the amperage draw can be very high. If your vehicle cuts out, hesitates or loses radio control, you should consider setting this at a lower value.

- **Low** Using this option will provide longer run times and is easiest on the batteries. It is a good choice for beginners.
- **Medium** Medium requires more from your batteries, and is good for low traction surfaces.
- **High** This option will provide full acceleration and requires stout batteries to supply the load required in this setting.
- **Very high** This option will provide full acceleration and requires stout batteries to supply the load required in this setting.

5. Throttle Percent Reverse - Use this to limit the power available using reverse throttle. The lower the percent or level the less speed will be available in reverse.

20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60% (Default), 70%, 80%, 90%, 100%

6. Throttle Limit - Use this to limit the power available using forward throttle.

The lower the percent the less forward throttle speed will be available.

0% (Default), 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%

7. Percentage Braking - Gives you the ability to have full control over the amount of brake your vehicle will have.

10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50% (Default), 60%, 70%, 80%, 100%

8. Percentage Drag Brake - 0% (Default) 4%, 8%, 12%, 15%, 20%, 25%, 30%

The drag brake function provides the driver a set percentage of brake when you have the transmitter resting in neutral. This will create the "feel" of a brushed motor.

Drag brake are used in racing to slow a vehicle as you let off approaching a corner versus the driver having to push the brake at every corner.

Try working with this to get a sense of how you might use this for your track.

If you are running on a high traction track with tight corners, a stronger setting should work best.

If you are running in an open area, you will find a smaller percentage will result in better control.

If you are running in dusty or slippery surfaces, you will more than likely want to use the lowest option.

9. Motor Rotation

Normal (default), Reverse

10. Neutral Range - This setting adjusts the amount of "Deadband" off neutral on the throttle trigger. This is in Milli-Seconds (MS) and is the amount of neutral when you pull the trigger.

The smaller the value the less "Deadband" or movement is required off-center for the ESC to begin throttle functions.

Using a higher value for this setting will provide a wider Deadband.

- **2% 3% 4% (Default) 5% 6% 10%**

Using LED Program card

1. The Etronix Program card with LED display is easy to use and convenient to carry. All of the programmable functions are shown on the program card.
2. Turn on the ESC. Remove the Signal wire and plug it into the top-socket on the Program card, wait for 2 seconds until the LED is ON. The first programmable function will be shown, if an error occurs, please reconnect them.
3. If ESC is not connected with the batteries, the Program card should be connected with other power supply, the range of power supply is within 5.0-6.3V.
4. Press the button "Menu" on the Program card and circularly select each programmable function. At that time the number of the programmable function will be displayed on the left of the LED, the current value will be displayed on the right side. Then press the button Value to change the value and press the button OK to confirm. At the same time the Red indicating LEDs of both program card and the ESC blink. Turn off the ESC, the modified settings will be saved in the ESC's memory.
5. Press the button Reset to restore the default settings.

